329

**Synonyms** 

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
7.	
8.	
9.	
10.	
11.	
12.	
13.	
14.	
15.	
16.	
17.	
18.	
19.	
20.	

#### Read the spelling words and sentences.

1. distinct	distinct	Sour milk has a distinct odor.
2. obedient	obedient	Tad has an obedient puppy.
3. sympathy	sympathy	Meg expressed sympathy for our loss.
4. harangue	harangue	The speaker's harangue lasted an hour
5. envision	envision	Dan could envision the winter scene.
6. cooperative	cooperative	This job needs a cooperative effort.
7. calamity	calamity	The earthquake was a calamity.
8. conventional	conventional	Lee's idea was quite conventional.
9. paramount	paramount	Good health is a paramount concern.
10. repercussion	repercussion	My remark had a sudden repercussion
11. accountability	accountability	My accountability is to the boss.
12. catastrophe	catastrophe	The airplane crash was a catastrophe.
13. tolerance	tolerance	We discussed the need for tolerance.
14. lecture	lecture	The lecture on birds was fascinating.
15. responsibility	responsibility	Washing dishes is my responsibility.
16. commonplace	commonplace	Maples are commonplace in Maine.
17. anticipate	anticipate	Tennis players anticipate the next shot
18. dissimilar	dissimilar	Fraternal twins are actually dissimilar.
19. consequence	consequence	My action had a serious consequence.
20. prominent	prominent	She comes from a prominent family.

onnections to THINKING

#### Think & Sort the spelling words.

**1–20.** Write each pair of words that have similar meanings.

#### Remember

Words with similar meanings are often confused.

Spelling Tutor



#### **Word Meanings**

Write a spelling word to match each definition.

- 1. dutifully complying with commands
- 2. marked by a willingness to work together
- 3. answerability
- 4. a duty or obligation
- 5. an indirect result
- 6. an effect
- 7. the capacity for respecting the opinions of others
- 8. the act of sharing the feelings of another
- 9. having no remarkable characteristics
- 10. customary or traditional

#### **Word Replacements**

Write the spelling word that best replaces each underlined word or phrase.

- 11. The woman's tirade made everyone uncomfortable.
- 12. When will he give a talk about the new archaeological dig?
- 13. Skating in the Olympics was Gale's primary goal.
- 14. Kyle's deep voice was readily distinguished.
- 15. The house's most noticeable feature was its steep roof.
- 16. A typewriter and a computer are unlike each other.

#### Use the Dictionary

Write the spelling word in each synonym pair that best completes each sentence. Use a print or online dictionary if you need help.

- 17. The development of transparent celluloid film would (anticipate/envision) the needs of motion pictures.
- 18. Eadweard Muybridge could not (anticipate/envision) the effect that his photographic work would have on the film industry.
- **19.** The introduction of talkies was a (calamity/catastrophe) for actors with unsuitable voices.
- 20. Movies about a (calamity/catastrophe) are often popular.

Word Meanings
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
Word Replacements
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
Use the Dictionary
17.
18.
19.
20.



Complete the Analogies
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
Complete the Sentences
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
Use Context Clues
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.



## Connections to READING

distinct	dissimilar	accountability	harangue	obedient
envision	cooperative	conventional	paramount	prominent
lecture	tolerance	responsibility	sympathy	catastrophe
calamity	anticipate	commonplace	consequence	repercussion

#### Complete the Analogies

Write the spelling word that best completes each analogous	that best completes each analog	est c	that	word	pelling	the	<i><b>Write</b></i>	1
--	---------------------------------	-------	------	------	---------	-----	---------------------	---

1.	Par is to punch as speech is to
2.	Agree is to disagree as similar is to
3.	Market is to marketplace as common is to
4.	Audience is to attentive as group is to
5.	Flood is to deluge as catastrophe is to .

#### **Complete the Sentences**

Write the spelling word that best completes each sentence.

6. Can you \_\_\_\_ a purple couch against this yellow wall?
7. A logical \_\_\_\_ of studying so hard will be an excellent grade on your math test.
8. The cyclone was a \_\_\_\_ that struck without warning.

9. Thomas Edison was a \_\_\_\_\_ inventor.10. We expressed our for the loss of their grandmother.

**11.** A good work of literature can teach and understanding.

repercussion

responsibility

conventional

accountability

paramount

anticipate

obedient

lecture

distinct

#### **Use Context Clues**

Write spelling words from the box to complete the paragraph.

Few tasks teach <u>12.</u> the way taking care of a pet does. There are <u>13.</u> benefits to assigning pet-care tasks even to toddlers. Learning to <u>14.</u> and fulfill the needs of an animal without a parental <u>15.</u> develops over time. Raising an <u>16.</u>, well-trained animal takes love and patience. Of <u>17.</u> importance is consistent follow-through in feeding and training. Also, we live in days of <u>18.</u>, and owners must pay for any damage done by their animals. Children can learn to avoid any unexpected <u>19.</u> resulting from the action of an

unsupervised pet. Whether caring for a dog, a cat, a bird, or a less

20. pet, like a snake, a child can grow along with his or her animal.

## Connections to WRITING

#### Proofread a Letter to the Editor

Proofread the letter to the editor below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the letter. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

To the Editor:

It is time to look at our accountibility rather than practice toleranse in the following matter. Some of us, including few prominant members of our community, antisipate with dread the consequence of the city Council's latest decision. The council's ruling to discontinue leaf collection will have more than one serious reprecussion. There is nothing wrong with the conventionel way of doing things; it has worked so far! Let's not wait until a weather-related catastrophy strikes our city to resolve this problem. I don't wish to harang our city council, but they need to be cooperitive and listen to the opinions of concerned citizens.

yours truly, ≡

Thomas Castoe

#### **Proofreading Marks**



Make Uppercase



Make Lowercase



Add



Delete



Add a Period



Indent

#### **Argument Writing**

#### Write a Letter to the Editor

Write a letter to the editor about a problem in your school or community. Use as many spelling words as you can.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- State the problem in the first sentence. Be direct and specific.
- Discuss what might be done to solve the problem. Support your points with specific examples.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Read your letter. Circle three words that might be misspelled. Use a print or electronic dictionary to check the spelling.

#### **Transfer**

In your Spelling
Journal, write the
spelling words you
used in your letter.
Then write the
synonym from the
spelling list. Finally,
write at least one
more synonym for
each pair of words.

# Extende Transfer

### Meaning Mastery 2. 3. 5. 8. **Word Structure** 9. 10. 11. Word Building 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19.

# Word Study

display	distinct
exhibit	dissimilar
gigantic	calamity
lecture	harangue
huge	anticipate
envision	pugnaciou
colossal	ponderous

commonplace conventional prominent responsibility belligerent prosperous proclamation catastrophe is cooperative prepercussion accountability consequence declaration competitor is

immense paramount sympathy obedient tolerance opposition flourishing

Use words from the list above to complete these exercises.

#### **Meaning Mastery**

Write the word that comes from

- 1. the Greek sun-, meaning "like," and pathos, meaning "emotion."
- 2. the Latin word distinguere, meaning "to distinguish."
- 3. from the Latin word legere, meaning "to read."
- the Latin word oboedire, meaning "to obey."
- 5. Old French par, meaning "by" and amont meaning "above."
- 6. the Latin word calamitas.
- 7–8. Write the words that are antonyms for cooperative and obedient.

#### **Word Structure**

- 9. Write the compound word.
- 10. Write the word that has the prefix dis-, meaning "not."
- 11. Write the word that originates from French and begins with the prefix en-, meaning "to put into."

#### **Word Building**

14. account

Add suffixes to write words from the box.

- **12.** oppose **15.** response **13.** declare **16.** tolerate
  - 16. tolerate17. prosper20. ponder

18. proclaim

20.

# Math Word Hunt

16000.1

Read the passage below and look for words from the list on page 194.

In math class, are you sometimes left scratching your head in confusion? Are mathematical abstractions sometimes impossible for you to comprehend or visualize? Then maybe you need to go dancing!

That's right. A new movement (pun intended) is combining math and dance concepts. Dancing helps students experience math in a meaningful way that is certainly not conventional. What dancers learn about rhythm, movement, geometry, and symmetry can be applied in the classroom.

Imagine a group of dancers as if you are looking at them from above. Through their synchronized choreography, they exhibit geometric principles. Their movements demonstrate gigantic translations, reflections, and rotations. Now envision yourself as one of the dancers. You are now part of this cooperative effort.

Don't anticipate any deskwork here. Desks and textbooks are not commonplace in a dance studio. No one is going to harangue you for not showing your work. At least not on paper. You will show your work as you move across the dance floor. In one exercise, you may practice dancing the waltz. You count 1-2-3, 1-2-3. You can feel the rhythm. You can feel the difference between it and the 1-2-3-4 rhythm of the rumba. In another exercise, you may work with a partner to explore reflections. You raise your left arm as your partner raises her right arm. You are in sync, reflecting each other's movements. It's like looking into a mirror. When you return to math class, you will realize that you now "get" geometric reflections and

1.			

<b>~</b> "			
22504			

4.			

5.			

<u> </u>
=

6.

2	<b>K</b>		

0				
	9.			



1-10. Find and write the words from the list on page 194.

rotational symmetry. This increased understanding is the paramount objective. And before you know it,

you're a flourishing mathematician.

<sup>10.</sup>